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Appendix Figure A1 Histogram of Distances to Bank Branches



Appendix Figure A2: The Log of Personal Income Separately for Women and Men

Appendix Table A1 Survey Waves

	Treatment	<u>t</u>		Pure Control 52 zones,	Control to Weekly Box 13 zones,	Control to Biweekly Box 13 zones,	Weekly Home visits 40 zones,	Weekly to Biweekly Home visits 19 zones,	Weekly Home to Weekly Box 19 zones,
Round	Month	Month	Survey Waves	256 hhs	89 hhs	61 hhs	197 hhs	85 hhs	107 hhs
1		August, 2010	Baseline Survey						
2		September, 2010	Full Wave						
3		October, 2010	Full Wave						
4		November, 2010	Full Wave						
5		December, 2010	Monthly Only						
6	1	January, 2011	Monthly Only						
7	2	February, 2011	Full Wave						
8	3	March, 2011	Monthly Only						
9	4	April, 2011	Monthly Only						
10	5	May, 2011	Full Wave						
11	6	June, 2011	Monthly Only						
12	7	July, 2011	Monthly Only						
13	8	August, 2011	Full Wave						
14	9	September, 2011	Monthly Only						
15	10	October, 2011	Monthly Only						
16	11	November, 2011	Full Wave						
17	12	December, 2011	Full Wave						
18	13	January, 2012	Full Wave						
19		July, 2012	Full Wave] [
20		January, 2013	Full Wave] [

Yellow boxes indicate survey waves used in the study of Weekly Home Visits

Blue boxes indicate Treatment with Weekly Home visits, as well as inclusion in the study of Weekly Home Visits

Gray boxes indicates samples not used in the main analysis because of the introduction of alternate treatments.

Baseline Characteristics:	Attrited from	Panel analysis	Attrited fro	om Survey
Treated	-0.0094	-0.010	-0.019	-0.018
	(0.014)	(0.015)	(0.014)	(0.014)
Female		-0.0095		0.0055
		(0.0091)		(0.014)
Years of Education		0.0012		0.0021
		(0.0018)		(0.0019)
Score on digitspan test		0.00077		0.0049
		(0.0044)		(0.0048)
Beta (Time inconsistency parameter)		-0.013		-0.0099
		(0.024)		(0.044)
Delta (Discounting parameter)		-0.0055		-0.19**
		(0.033)		(0.080)
Self Employed		-0.017*		-0.0056
		(0.0094)		(0.0093)
Self Employed in Agriculture		-0.020		-0.015
		(0.015)		(0.014)
Household Consumption (000,000 Rs.)		0.0085		-0.0100
		(0.016)		(0.021)
# of Seetus participating in		-0.0052*		-0.0066
		(0.0031)		(0.0045)
Bank savings (000,000 Rs.)		-0.051		-0.036
		(0.035)		(0.035)
Constant	0.020	0.054	0.034***	0.21**
	(0.013)	(0.057)	(0.012)	(0.10)
Observations	795	795	795	795
R-squared	0.0015	0.013	0.0037	0.027
Mean of Dependent Variable	0.0	015	0.0	25

Appendix Table A2 Determinants of Attrition

Notes: This table reports on the predictors of attrition from the longitudinal surveys. These regressions use pretreatment data (rounds 1-5) to explain subsequent attrition from the household survey. Standard errors clustered at the zone level (treatment unit) are reported in parentheses. * significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

Appendix Table A3 Subgroup Balance

		SE, SOME MANUF				SE, NO MANUF				NO SE		
		,	Treatment-				Treatment-		Treatment-			
	Mean in	Mean in	control		Mean in	Mean in	control		Mean in	Mean in	control	
Baseline Variable:	control	treatment	differential	Ν	control	treatment	differential	Ν	control	treatment	differential	Ν
Number of transactions with a formal financial institution during previous month	0.56	0.44	-0.067	936	0.34	0.41	0.069	575	0.42	0.40	-0.012	1307
Female	0.44	0.42	-0.018	936	0.44	0.50	0.061	575	0.62	0.64	0.028	1307
Discount Factor (delta)	0.93	0.93	0.0026	936	0.94	0.95	0.0076	575	0.91	0.92	0.012	1307
Time Consistency Factor (beta)	0.95	0.97	0.019	936	0.95	0.99	0.037**	575	0.98	1.00	0.015	1307
Total number of seetus in which respondent participated in previous month	1.33	1.10	-0.24	936	1.14	1.02	-0.12	575	1.20	1.28	0.088	1307
Total payouts from seetus in previous month	1,088	987	-99.1	936	771	652	-115.6	575	1,071	936	-131.7	1307
Number of transactions with a financial institution other than NSB over previous month	0.56	0.44	-0.070	936	0.34	0.39	0.047	575	0.41	0.40	-0.0089	1307
Total amount saved through ROSCAs over previous month	1,696	1,057	-409.6*	936	1,345	1,689	344.4	575	1,552	1,452	-100.1	1307
Total amount withdrawn from ROSCAs over previous month	1,340	1,041	-305.8	936	906	785	-116.6	575	1,212	1,259	49.9	1307
Total amount put into informal savings over previous month	4,089	2,709	-847.0*	936	2,592	2,897	305.9	575	2,683	2,509	-175.8	1307
Total amount withdrawn from informal savings over previous month	2,121	2,129	-319.0	936	1,539	1,601	70.6	575	2,108	1,883	-223.7	1307
Total change in household cash balance over previous month	1,315	1,015	-1113.5	936	-61	-683	-622.9	575	791	372	-418.1	1307
Total amount received in loans over previous month	6,330	7,783	384.1	936	1,615	2,030	406.7	575	2,965	2,423	-543.0	1307
Aggregate income over previous month	26,527	22,319	-2701.4	936	21,292	23,999	2721.8	575	22,168	21,393	-774.2	1307
Aggregate consumption over previous month	20,590	18,921	-1536.9	936	18,160	19,109	960.6	575	18,238	17,184	-1055.8	1307
Earned household income over previous month	25,911	21,427	-3040.4*	936	21,436	23,724	2302.9	575	21,199	19,855	-1341.7	1307
Total household income over previous month	33,198	29,188	-4072.2	936	26,905	29,360	2451.5	575	29,443	27,786	-1652.0	1307
Personal income taken from informal savings over previous month	17,227	16,018	-1162.8	936	13,309	13,301	-13.4	575	11,207	8,797	-2403.1*	1307
Transfer from spouse over previous month	3,076	2,394	-402.2	936	2,895	2,956	58.9	575	4,804	5,856	1051.0	1307
Transfer from outside the household over previous month	4,380	4,327	-266.1	936	2,649	3,111	470.7	575	3,734	3,485	-245.4	1307
Total personal income over previous month	24,683	22,739	-1994.4	936	19,090	19,598	512.8	575	20,406	18,986	-1408.8	1307
Transfers to spouse over previous month	2,355	2,992	498.5	936	2,171	1,640	-525.9	575	1,679	1,945	266.9	1307
Transfers to children over previous month	373.38	266.20	-35.9	936	224.90	246.06	21.6	575	263.75	263.81	-0.29	1307
Transfers to anyone over previous month	3,486	3,806	188.1	936	3,200	2,776	-417.7	575	2,870	2,896	25.5	1307
Monthly savings into banks	874	1,092	-192.3	936	377	707	327.7*	575	1,019	721	-298.0	1307
Month savings in cash	3,647	2,672	-290.5	936	2,378	2,077	-303.6	575	2,173	1,995	-172.2	1307
Monthly savings through ROSCAs	1,734	1,147	-392.9*	936	1,336	1,723	387.9	575	1,552	1,485	-68.0	1307
Monthly savings through other means	499.20	746.10	29.7	936	441.48	399.23	-42.0	575	429.58	354.99	-74.6	1307
Total Monthly savings over previous month	6,754	5,657	-1280.2*	936	4,737	5,369	627.5	575	5,622	4,889	-728.7	1307
Respondent reports being self-employed in non-ag enterprise during previous month	0.95	0.93	-0.022	936	1.00	0.99	-0.0026	575	0.00	0.00	0.00020	1307
Wage hours worked	2.63	4.61	2.01	936	1.69	1.00	-0.69	575	10.09	8.92	-1.18	1307
SE hours worked	42.56	39.82	-2.65	936	53.78	55.47	1.66	575	0.00	0.00	0	1307
Total asset purchases over previous month	1,114	4,317	109.7	885	724	354	-368.9	572	0	0	0	2
Total value of business inventory	34,811	31,214	-2295.5	882	41,166	56,425	15247.0	572	0	0	0	2
Total business expenses over previous month	21,090	20,767	1000.2	885	23,956	27,273	3306.9	572	0	0	0	2
Total business sales over previous month	32,521	29,590	-1082.5	885	35,353	40,252	4864.1	572	0	0	0	2
Total business income over previous month	10,700	10,037	-299.8	885	11,572	12,212	638.9	572	0	0	0	2

Notes: This table checks balance within employment type subgroups.. These regressions use pretreatment data (rounds 1-5). Standard errors clustered at the zone level (treatment unit) are reported in parentheses. * significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

Appendix Table A4 Parallel Trends

	Treatmen	t * Round	Treatmen	nt Dummy	Ν	R^2	
Baseline Variable:	Coeff	SE	Coeff	SE	-		
Number of transactions with a formal financial institution during previous month	0.042	(0.030)	-0.15	(0.12)	2818	0.0091	
Female	0.0046	(0.0060)	0.00096	(0.045)	2818	0.00043	
Discount Factor (delta)	-0.00070	(0.0016)	0.011	(0.011)	2818	0.0019	
Time Consistency Factor (beta)	0.0018	(0.0018)	0.014	(0.012)	2818	0.0064	
Total number of seetus in which respondent participated in previous month	-0.0017	(0.032)	-0.064	(0.14)	2818	0.00076	
Total payouts from seetus in previous month	-11.9	(153.4)	-87.5	(554.1)	2818	0.0012	
Number of transactions with a financial institution other than NSB over previous month	0.042	(0.029)	-0.16	(0.11)	2818	0.0091	
Total amount saved through ROSCAs over previous month	-3.62	(51.6)	-91.8	(287.1)	2818	0.0010	
Total amount withdrawn from ROSCAs over previous month	22.5	(161.3)	-190.4	(588.6)	2818	0.00096	
Total amount put into informal savings over previous month	-16.6	(160.1)	-233.9	(668.6)	2818	0.0015	
Total amount withdrawn from informal savings over previous month	89.0	(224.3)	-504.7	(868.5)	2818	0.0029	
Total change in household cash balance over previous month	62.9	(333.5)	-923.2	(1163.6)	2818	0.0020	
Total amount received in loans over previous month	395.1	(329.4)	-1433.0	(1153.2)	2818	0.0013	
Aggregate income over previous month	-473.1	(601.6)	925.6	(2272.9)	2818	0.0036	
Aggregate consumption over previous month	-1180.5*	(659.0)	3181.2	(2432.4)	2818	0.0017	
Earned household income over previous month	-117.3	(547.7)	-689.2	(2128.6)	2818	0.0020	
Total household income over previous month	-966.9	(829.2)	1605.6	(3096.3)	2818	0.0020	
Personal income taken from informal savings over previous month	-506.0	(511.4)	241.7	(1845.9)	2818	0.0033	
Transfer from spouse over previous month	-72.4	(191.5)	566.1	(764.1)	2818	0.0017	
Transfer from outside the household over previous month	-159.7	(363.0)	384.3	(1313.0)	2818	0.00088	
Total personal income over previous month	-800.7	(710.8)	1412.0	(2714.1)	2818	0.0021	
Transfers to spouse over previous month	60.6	(151.4)	-35.5	(523.6)	2818	0.0010	
Transfers to children over previous month	-28.9	(25.3)	88.6	(94.1)	2818	0.0053	
Transfers to anyone over previous month	49.4	(181.1)	-185.0	(631.8)	2818	0.0020	
Monthly savings into banks	41.2	(112.0)	-279.7	(375.5)	2818	0.0019	
Month savings in cash	-180.2	(203.8)	356.8	(689.3)	2818	0.0041	
Monthly savings through ROSCAs	-6.23	(54.9)	-54.6	(301.6)	2818	0.00068	
Monthly savings through other means	-51.8	(50.0)	142.7	(179.6)	2818	0.0019	
Total Monthly savings over previous month	-295.0	(326.5)	340.5	(1187.3)	2818	0.0035	
Respondent reports being self-employed in non-ag enterprise during previous month	-0.016*	(0.0096)	0.072	(0.054)	2818	0.00076	
Wage hours worked	0.55	(0.37)	-2.16	(1.47)	2818	0.0023	
SE hours worked	-0.50	(0.64)	2.90	(3.22)	2818	0.00082	
Total asset purchases over previous month	38.6	(99.7)	-203.7	(411.6)	1459	0.0030	
Total value of business inventory	2789.5	(2562.6)	-3152.0	(12394.5)	1456	0.0021	
Total business expenses over previous month	-866.3	(1545.9)	5389.6	(5917.1)	1459	0.0026	
Total business sales over previous month	321.3	(1686.6)	935.6	(6260.2)	1459	0.0022	
Total business income over previous month	-290.9	(384.1)	1209.1	(1622.4)	1459	0.00046	

Notes: This table checks for parallel trends during the pre-treatment period. Regressions include the 2815 observations from the pretreatment rounds 2-5 (treatment began in round 6). Fixed effects for month are included, and outcomes are Winsorized at the 99th percentile. Standard errors clustered at the zone level (treatment unit) are reported in parentheses. * significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

Appendix Table A5 Takeup

Baseline Characteristics:	Made Any Deposit	Made Any Withdrawal	Total Number of Transactions	Deposits	Log of Monthly Withdrawals (if any)	Log of Final Balance (if any)
Female	0.058*	-0.054	1.56	-0.18	-0.096	0.29
	(0.032)	(0.059)	(1.62)	(0.21)	(0.26)	(0.20)
Years of Education	-0.00095	0.011	0.15	0.054*	0.084**	0.0019
	(0.0049)	(0.0081)	(0.19)	(0.029)	(0.041)	(0.031)
Self Employed	0.060	-0.021	1.64	0.30	0.15	0.50**
	(0.039)	(0.061)	(1.72)	(0.24)	(0.35)	(0.24)
Employed in Agriculture	0.0070	-0.036	-0.35	-0.063	0.040	0.10
	(0.043)	(0.062)	(1.67)	(0.25)	(0.35)	(0.22)
Household Expenditure (000,000 Rs.)	-0.75***	-0.67**	-15.9***	0.47	18.9**	-2.88**
	(0.17)	(0.26)	(4.80)	(2.24)	(8.95)	(1.40)
Beta (Time inconsistency parameter)	0.11	0.050	0.58	-0.16	-0.18	0.20
	(0.12)	(0.22)	(5.13)	(0.77)	(1.19)	(0.77)
Delta (Discounting parameter)	-0.024	-0.22	2.83	-0.046	0.56	-0.31
	(0.19)	(0.32)	(6.94)	(1.08)	(1.60)	(1.29)
Score on digitspan test	-0.030**	0.015	0.13	0.023	-0.050	-0.084
	(0.014)	(0.020)	(0.58)	(0.083)	(0.100)	(0.078)
Participates in Seetu	-0.036	-0.013	-2.51	-0.28	0.23	-0.69***
	(0.034)	(0.059)	(1.59)	(0.21)	(0.27)	(0.20)
Has a formal account	0.087**	0.024	1.19	0.17	-0.035	0.41*
	(0.039)	(0.057)	(1.56)	(0.22)	(0.24)	(0.21)
Formal Savings Balance (000,000 Rs.)	-0.067	-0.44	2.61	5.90	11.0	4.89
	(0.59)	(0.94)	(22.3)	(4.94)	(6.96)	(4.50)
Observations	389	389	389	347	150	331
Mean of Dep Var in sample	0.89	0.39	13.7	8.02	9.04	7.31
R-squared	0.065	0.023	0.022	0.053	0.13	0.090

Notes: This table examines predictors of deposit collection services take-up. Outcomes are monthly totals at the individual level. Regression is run at the individual level, using pretreatment averages of covariates (data for rounds 2-5) to explain subsequent uptake and usage of the product in rounds 6-18. Robust standard errors are reported in parentheses. * significant at 10%; *** significant at 5%; **** significant at 1%

Appendix Table A6: Savings Impacts Examined With Randomization Inference

	NSB	Institutional	Data	Survey Data					
	# of Program Transactions	Program Deposits	Program Deposits - Withdrawals	Total # of Trans-actions	Bank Savings	Informal and Cash Savings	Total Savings		
Panel A: Pooled	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		
Treated	1.73***	1143.5***	424.9***	1.57***	689.6***	42.200	883.0**		
CGM clustered p-values	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.900	0.019		
Randomization Inference p-values	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.920	0.034		
Observations	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172		
R-squared	0.680	0.280	0.090	0.580	0.250	0.320	0.330		
Number of HHs	783	783	783	783	783	783	783		
Panel B: By Period									
Treated: months 1-4	1.74***	1112.3***	660.2***	1.52***	660.6***	217.100	964.3**		
CGM clustered p-values	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.530	0.024		
Randomization Inference p-values	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.690	0.042		
Treated: months 5-8	1.74***	1060.8***	269.6**	1.65***	616.4***	-184.2	634.8		
CGM clustered p-values	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.000	0.007	0.700	0.200		
Randomization Inference p-values	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.018	0.448	0.424		
Treated: months 9-13	1.69***	1283.2***	279.2*	1.55***	818.5***	35.9	1036.8**		
CGM clustered p-values	0.000	0.000	0.081	0.000	0.003	0.930	0.027		
Randomization Inference p-values	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.952	0.034		
6 months post-treatment	0.42***	247.8**	-527.8***	0.32***	436	80.5	926.2*		
CGM clustered p-values	0.000	0.048	0.001	0.003	0.140	0.870	0.085		
Randomization Inference p-values	0.000	0.032	0.004	0.006	0.110	0.856	0.270		
12 months post-treatment	0.36***	806.7***	-386.3*	0.19**	10.9	-204	-220.4		
CGM clustered p-values	0.000	0.000	0.063	0.050	0.960	0.620	0.650		
Randomization Inference p-values	0.000	0.000	0.218	0.212	0.930	0.540	0.542		
Control group mean	0.006	1.843	0.929	0.506	761.643	4350.597	5266.151		
Observations	10055	10055	10055	10055	10055	10055	10055		
R-squared	0.53	0.28	0.11	0.57	0.24	0.3	0.31		
Number of HHs	783	783	783	783	783	783	783		

Notes: This table reports on the effect of treatment on savings outcomes. Panel A reports results pooling across survey rounds 2 - 18. Panel B reports effects separately for the five indicated sets of survey rounds separately. Each column within a panel reports results of separate regressions using individual- and month-level fixed effects. P-values from regressions run with standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and round level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported as well as Randomization Inference p-values. The unit of observation is the individual/month and the reported coefficients correspond to dummy variables equal to one for individuals offered weekly home visits from National Savings Bank deposit collectors in the months indicated. Columns (1)-(3) use institutional data from NSB to calculate cumulative monthly totals, including zeros for individuals without bank accounts. Columns (4)-(7) use survey data; (4) gives the cumulative number of financial transactions with any institution over the course of the month, while (5)-(7) give the total amount saved by the individual survey respondent over the previous month in each type of savings. Outcomes are Winsorized at the 99% level. Data include four months of pre-treatment data, 13 treated months, and two waves conducted 6 and 12 months after monthy home visits ended; the treatment changed at this point from door-to-door collection from a lock box placed in the cluster of houses (see section 2.2 for details). Panel A includes data through the end of weekly home visits (17 waves). Panel B includes the two post-treatment surveys (19 waves). Regressions pool samples surveyed monthly and samples surveyed quarterly.* significant at 10%; *** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

Panel A Full Sample (N=783)								
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Y/N: Wage	Y/N: Ag	Y/N: Self-		Ag income	Business		
Dependent Variable:	Employment?	employment?	employment?	Wages earned	earned	income	Wage hours	SE hours
Treated months 1-13	0.020	-0.0000048	-0.034*	314.9	-15.4	573.5	1.52**	-0.23
CGM clustered p-values	0.21	1.00	0.051	0.14	0.98	0.22	0.031	0.82
Randomization Inference p-values	0.16	0.976	0.064	0.044	0.882	0.278	0.018	0.838
Control group mean	0.16	0.59	0.53	1,263.89	2,566.01	5,834.98	6.00	24.84
Observations	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172
R-squared	0.86	0.92	0.92	0.76	0.21	0.68	0.83	0.85

Table A7: Randomization Inference version of Table 4: Estimated Impacts of Deposit Collection on Earnings Outcomes

Notes: This table reports on the effect of treatment on earnings outcomes. Panel A reports results pooling across survey rounds 2 - 18. Each column within a panel reports results of separate regressions using individual- and month-level fixed effects. P-values from regressions run with standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and round level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported as well as Randomization Inference p-values. The unit of observation is the individual/month and the reported coefficients correspond to dummy variables equal to one for individuals offered weekly home visits from National Savings Bank deposit collectors in the months indicated. Outcomes are Winsorized at the 99% level. Data include four months of pre-treatment data, 13 treated months, and two waves conducted 6 and 12 months after monthly home visits ended; the treatment changed at this point from door-to-door collection to collection from a lock box placed in the cluster of houses (see section 2.2 for details). Regressions pool samples surveyed monthly and samples surveyed quarterly. * significant at 10%; *** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

	NSB 1	Institutional	Data		Survey	y Data	
	# of Program Transactions	Program Deposits	Program Deposits - Withdrawals	Total # of Trans-actions	Bank Savings	Informal and Cash Savings	Total Savings
Panel A: Who	ole Sample			•		0	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Treated	1.73***	1143.5***	424.9***	1.57***	689.6***	42.2	883.0**
	(0.13)	(158.9)	(95.1)	(0.15)	(198.6)	(322.0)	(376.7)
Observations	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172
R-squared	0.68	0.28	0.090	0.58	0.25	0.32	0.33
Panel B: Som	e self-employm	ent and som	e manufacturi	ng during base	line (N=259)		
Treated	1.90***	1321.4***	541.2***	1.77***	1005.6***	575.4	1901.3***
	(0.16)	(301.4)	(161.4)	(0.22)	(305.2)	(481.3)	(559.3)
Observations	3085	3085	3085	3085	3085	3085	3085
R-squared	0.71	0.30	0.13	0.59	0.18	0.37	0.35
Panel C: Som	e self-employm	ent but no m	nanufacturing	during baseline	e (N=160)		
Treated	1.94***	1497.7***	474.3***	1.73***	318.5	-469.4	-148.6
	(0.18)	(307.4)	(167.5)	(0.20)	(369.0)	(494.9)	(722.2)
Observations	1821	1821	1821	1821	1821	1821	1821
R-squared	0.70	0.27	0.066	0.59	0.31	0.36	0.36
Panel D: No	self-employme	nt during ba	seline (N=364))			
Treated	1.50***	848.6***	327.7**	1.37***	593.7*	-110.6	582.5
	(0.15)	(193.5)	(127.8)	(0.14)	(312.7)	(628.7)	(838.3)
Observations	4266	4266	4266	4266	4266	4266	4266
R-squared	0.65	0.28	0.088	0.57	0.27	0.26	0.30

Table A8: Estimated Impacts of Deposit Collections on Savings Outcomes

Notes: This table reports on the effect of treatment on savings outcomes by employment subgroup. Regressions pool samples surveyed monthly and samples surveyed quarterly Regressions include individual and wave fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and individual level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. * significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

Table A9: Heterogeneity by Distance to Bank Branch

	Total Household Income	Wage Employment	Self Employed	Business Income	Consumption	Consumption o 'Sin' Goods	Survey f Experiment 'Sin' Good Consumption	Bank Savings	Non-Bank Savings	Total Savings
VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Distance * Treated	-0.097	-0.00000023	0.0000016	0.15	-0.19	0.0032	0.000017	0.020	-0.054	-0.030
	(0.41)	(0.0000027)	(0.0000048)	(0.12)	(0.27)	(0.0098)	(0.000014)	(0.056)	(0.080)	(0.10)
Treated (at mean of Education)	3264.3**	0.020	-0.035**	412.6	992.1	1.84	-0.0047	682.0***	44.6	878.4**
	(1271.3)	(0.016)	(0.017)	(442.5)	(968.6)	(48.5)	(0.045)	(198.8)	(324.9)	(384.8)
Observations	9125	9125	9125	9125	9125	9125	1973	9125	9125	9125
R-squared	0.36	0.86	0.92	0.70	0.29	0.53	0.44	0.25	0.32	0.32

Notes: This table checks for treatment heterogeneity by distance between respondents and the bank. Data are winsorized at the 99th percentile. Regressions include individual and survey wave fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and round level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. * significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

Heterogeneity by Time to Bank Branch

VARIABLES	Total Household Income	Wage Employment	Self Employed	Business Income	Consumption	Consumption of 'Sin' Goods	Survey Experiment 'Sin' Good Consumption	Bank Savings	Non-Bank Savings	Total Savings
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Distance * Treated	-0.035	0.00000094	0.00000055	0.27	-0.20	0.0094	0.000014	0.044	-0.099	-0.045
	(0.48)	(0.0000040)	(0.0000051)	(0.19)	(0.39)	(0.014)	(0.000023)	(0.082)	(0.10)	(0.13)
Treated (at mean of Education)	3254.5**	0.020	-0.035**	407.2	978.9	1.33	-0.0036	680.3***	47.1	878.8**
	(1302.7)	(0.014)	(0.017)	(459.2)	(883.7)	(33.0)	(0.049)	(200.3)	(304.4)	(383.9)
Observations	9125	9125	9125	9125	9125	9125	1973	9125	9125	9125
R-squared	0.36	0.86	0.92	0.70	0.29	0.53	0.44	0.25	0.32	0.32

Outcomes are monthly totals at the individual level unless otherwise indicated. Regressions include individual-level fixed effects and SEs are clustered at both the individual and zone level, regression includes month dummies and uses data for rounds 2-20. Top 1% tail of outcome truncated. * significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

Appendix Table A10: Heterogeneity by Baseline Numeracy

	Total Household Income	Wage Employment	Self Employed	Business Income	Consumption	Consumption of 'Sin' Goods	Survey Experiment 'Sin' Good Consumption	Bank Savings	Non-Bank Savings	Total Savings
VARIABLES										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Numeracy Score * Treated	400.3	0.032	0.0085	-351.6	1431.5	9.52	0.038	439.2	-243.0	7.37
	(2310.4)	(0.028)	(0.033)	(855.3)	(1551.5)	(82.7)	(0.10)	(388.6)	(685.5)	(911.1)
Treated (at mean of Numeracy)	3182.3**	0.020	-0.034*	456.4	889.0	4.23	-0.0073	686.4***	44.0	883.0**
	(1240.4)	(0.016)	(0.017)	(440.6)	(957.7)	(48.5)	(0.047)	(197.4)	(324.8)	(379.1)
Observations	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	1986	9172	9172	9172
R-squared	0.36	0.86	0.92	0.70	0.29	0.53	0.44	0.25	0.32	0.33

Notes: This table checks for treatment heterogeneity by the numeracy of hte respondent. Data are winsorized at the 99th percentile.Regressions include individual and survey wave fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. * significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

Appendix Table A11 Heterogeneity by Baseline Education

	Total Household Income	Wage Employment	Self Employed	Business Income	Consumption	Consumption of 'Sin' Goods	Survey Experiment 'Sin' Good Consumption	Bank Savings	Non-Bank Savings	Total Savings
VARIABLES							1			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Yrs of Education * Treated	205.3	0.0041	-0.0025	106.2	226.0	-0.068	-0.011	25.8	38.4	71.2
	(336.4)	(0.0031)	(0.0031)	(68.5)	(253.3)	(5.76)	(0.0089)	(45.1)	(86.5)	(120.3)
Treated (at mean of Education)	3151.4**	0.020	-0.033*	436.2	862.3	4.32	-0.0041	685.4***	35.8	871.3**
	(1242.8)	(0.016)	(0.017)	(441.9)	(955.8)	(48.5)	(0.045)	(194.5)	(329.4)	(379.5)
Observations	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	1986	9172	9172	9172
R-squared	0.36	0.86	0.92	0.70	0.29	0.53	0.44	0.25	0.32	0.33

Notes: This table checks for treatment heterogeneity by the level of education of the respondent. Data are winsorized at the 99th percentile.Regressions include individual and survey wave fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. * significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

Appendix A12: Household Size Interactions with Household Size

VARIABLES	Total Household Income	Wage Employment	Self Employed	Business Income	Consumption	Consumption of 'Sin' Goods	Survey Experiment 'Sin' Good Consumption	Bank Savings	Non-Bank Savings	Total Savings
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Household Size * Treated	-404.3	0.00072	-0.0063	72.7	-113.9	-4.22	-0.026	120.9	62.8	168.2
	(995.8)	(0.0054)	(0.0081)	(218.7)	(484.9)	(16.3)	(0.019)	(85.0)	(251.4)	(301.8)
Treated at zero household size	4910.8	0.017	-0.0067	143.6	1385.9	22.3	0.10	173.8	-225.8	165.0
	(4532.1)	(0.026)	(0.032)	(958.6)	(2087.3)	(77.9)	(0.092)	(427.2)	(1019.4)	(1318.4)
Control group mean	29,307.70	0.15	0.53	5,559.00	16,229.30	492.60	0.15	765.10	4,360.50	5,280.40
Observations	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	1986	9172	9172	9172
R-squared	0.36	0.86	0.92	0.7	0.29	0.53	0.44	0.25	0.32	0.33

Notes: This table checks for treatment heterogeneity by the size of respondents households. Data are winsorized at the 99th percentile. Regressions include individual and survey wave fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. * significant at 10%; ** significant at 1%

Appendix A13: Interactions with Working Age Number

VARIABLES	Total Household Income	Wage Employment	Self Employed	Business Income	Consumption	Consumption of 'Sin' Goods	Survey Experiment 'Sin' Good Consumption	Bank Savings	Non-Bank Savings	Total Savings
WINIADLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Members Working Age * Treated	-495.4	-0.000099	0.0017	132	-180.5	-28.3	-0.042*	249.9**	-61.7	202.1
	(894.7)	(0.0120)	(0.0093)	(239.3)	(519.9)	(18.8)	(0.0230)	(124.0)	(236.4)	(281.2)
Treated	4505.6	0.021	-0.038	102	1380.8	79.9	0.11	23.5	206.7	344.3
	(3008.7)	(0.0350)	(0.0270)	(732.5)	(1657.8)	(59.3)	(0.0860)	(344.8)	(642.3)	(825.2)
Control group mean	29,307.70	0.15	0.53	5,559.00	16,229.30	492.60	0.15	765.10	4,360.50	5,280.40
Observations	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	1986	9172	9172	9172
R-squared	0.36	0.86	0.92	0.7	0.29	0.53	0.44	0.25	0.32	0.33

Notes: This table checks for treatment heterogeneity by the number of household members who are of working age. Working age is defined as being between 18 and 65 years old. Data are winsorized at the 99th percentile. Regressions include individual and survey wave fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. * significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

Appendix A14: Interactions with Working Age Number

VARIABLES	Total Household Income	Wage Employment	Self Employed	Business Income	Consumption	Consumption of 'Sin' Goods	Survey Experiment 'Sin' Good Consumption	Bank Savings	Non-Bank Savings	Total Savings
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Members Working Age (Share) * Treated	-2168.9	-0.020	0.048	385.6	-1594.9	-143.3	-0.029	707.4	-947.8	-153.6
	(4458.4)	(0.050)	(0.036)	(1187.2)	(3155.0)	(105.1)	(0.12)	(492.5)	(944.0)	(1106.7)
Treated	4580.7	0.033	-0.065**	205.7	1925.7	96.5	0.012	234.5	651.9	981.9
	(3359.1)	(0.039)	(0.032)	(916.3)	(2344.5)	(76.9)	(0.10)	(298.8)	(704.4)	(806.4)
Control group mean	29307.7	0.15	0.53	5559.0	16229.3	492.6	0.15	765.1	4360.5	5280.4
Observations	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	1986	9172	9172	9172
R-squared	0.36	0.86	0.92	0.70	0.29	0.53	0.44	0.25	0.32	0.33

Notes: This table checks for treatment heterogeneity by the share of household members who are working age. Working age is defined as being between 18 and 65 years old. Data are winsorized at the 99th percentile.Regressions include individual and survey wave fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. * significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

	Total Household	Individual Earned	Household	Transfers to	Transfers from			Non-Bank	
VARIABLES	Income	Income	Consumption	Spouse	Spouse	Net Transfers	Bank Savings	Savings	Total Savings
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Treated (Impact in Lowest Tercile)	4374.8**	3249.0***	1599.8	-190.8	229.1	687.0	655.6**	209.7	1050.4*
	(1966.9)	(1000.0)	(1484.1)	(321.3)	(772.9)	(1383.9)	(282.9)	(476.1)	(582.0)
Treated * Middle Third of Income Share	-3739.2*	-3454.7***	-2548.1	-6.17	117.0	-541.2	-23.8	-419.1	-569.1
	(2266.4)	(1208.7)	(2053.5)	(440.2)	(1035.4)	(2042.1)	(398.7)	(514.1)	(761.4)
Treated * Highest Third of Income Share	-399.4	-3358.3**	35.5	790.3	238.2	-384.2	125.4	-113.8	36.3
-	(2132.1)	(1643.1)	(1622.7)	(575.5)	(968.8)	(2053.0)	(380.6)	(539.0)	(727.8)
Control Group Mean	29,393.04	9,879.11	16,316.90	2,243.95	3,272.10	3,552.10	756.81	4,307.43	5,213.32
Observations	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172
R-squared	0.702	0.558	0.644	0.443	0.581	0.289	0.305	0.521	0.523

Table A15. Estimated Impacts by Tercile of Personal Income of Respondent as a Share of Household Income

Notes: This table reports on the heterogeneous effects of treatment on financial outcomes. The interaction "Treated * Middle Third of Income Share' gives the differential effect of the treatment according to the tercile of the share of household income earned by the respondent. The uninteracted term in the first row gives the impact in the lowest income share tercile. Dependent variables are Winsorized at the 99% level. Each column within a panel reports results of separate regressions using individual- and month-level fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. The unit of observation is the individual/month and the reported coefficients correspond to dummy variables equal to one for individuals offered weekly home visits from National Savings Bank deposit collectors in the months indicated. All columns in the table use survey data, and outcomes are monthly flows for the variables indicated. Data include four months of pre-treatment data and 13 treated months. Regressions pool samples surveyed monthly and samples surveyed quarterly.* significant at 1%

Version that Uses Interaction with Continuous Share of Personal Income Earned by Respondent

	Total Household	Individual Earned	Household	Transfers to	Transfers from			Non-Bank	
VARIABLES	Income	Income	Consumption	Spouse	Spouse	Net Transfers	Bank Savings	Savings	Total Savings
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Treated * Respondent income share	1738.4	-3334.7*	1185.1	695.3	511.7	363.4	429.1	386.1	919.8
	(2803.5)	(1840.6)	(2159.4)	(718.7)	(1113.7)	(2453.2)	(428.1)	(719.9)	(954.8)
Treated (at income share of zero)	2304.4	2321.3**	290.9	-208.7	142.2	234.2	517.6**	-121.9	505.2
	(1932.0)	(974.3)	(1538.5)	(298.3)	(626.4)	(1130.4)	(256.8)	(501.9)	(583.6)
Control Group Mean	29,393.04	9,879.11	16,316.90	2,243.95	3,272.10	3,552.10	756.81	4,307.43	5,213.32
Observations	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172
R-squared	0.70	0.56	0.64	0.44	0.58	0.29	0.30	0.52	0.52

Note: This table reports on the heterogeneous effects of treatment on financial outcomes. The interaction "Treated * Middle Third of Income Share' gives the differential effect of the treatment according to the tercile of the share of household income earned by the respondent. The uninteracted term in the first row gives the impact in the lowest income share tercile. Dependent variables are Winsorized at the 99% level. Each column within a panel reports results of separate regressions using individual- and month-level fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. The unit of observation is the individual/month and the reported coefficients correspond to dummy variables equal to one for individuals offered weekly home visits from National Savings Bank deposit collectors in the months indicated. All columns in the table use survey data, and outcomes are monthly flows for the variables indicated. Data include four months of pre-treatment data and 13 treated months. Regressions pool samples surveyed quarterly, * significant at 1%; *** significant at 1%

Table A16 - Seetu Saturation Appendix Table A12: Seetu Balance Tests

		eetus currently pating in	2	nount Saved h Seetus	5	nsfers FROM e Household	5	fers TO Outside usehold		Monthly rings
Treated	-0.065	0.12	35.9	361.2	161.8	94.0	-14.6	4.96	85.5	984.9
	(0.19)	(0.27)	(323.9)	(441.1)	(828.7)	(960.3)	(96.4)	(104.1)	(673.0)	(806.6)
Seetu Treatment Saturation		-0.93		-1619.3		337.4		-97.6		-4476.3*
		(0.83)		(1358.2)		(2705.6)		(560.4)		(2422.4)
Constant	996	996	996	996	996	996	996	996	996	996
	0.00077	0.0063	0.0016	0.0081	0.0036	0.0036	0.0025	0.0026	0.0045	0.0078
Observations	996	996	996	996	996	996	996	996	996	996
R-squared	0.001	0.006	0.002	0.008	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.008

OLS with round fixed effects and standard errors clustered at the zone level. Table includes data from round 1-5 on households that were members of ROSCAs within with the saturation experiment was conducted (no more than 24 ROSCA members all of whom lived in the same zone).

* significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

	From NSB	Data	Institutional		From Su	rvey Data	
	# of Program Transactions	Program Deposits	Program Deposits - Withdrawals	Total # of Trans-actions	Bank Savings	Informal and Cash Savings	Total Savings
Panel A: Pooled							
Treated	1.67***	661.0***	137.8	1.50***	488.2***	-2.52	551.2**
	(0.13)	(67.5)	(84.0)	(0.14)	(74.2)	(220.4)	(268.3)
Panel B: By Period							
Treated months 1-4	1.70***	659.3***	362.2***	1.47***	492.0***	73.3	624.8**
	(0.21)	(97.7)	(130.3)	(0.17)	(73.9)	(241.2)	(296.9)
Treated months 5-8	1.68***	662.2***	53.4	1.57***	478.6***	-96.7	444.0
	(0.15)	(80.9)	(88.2)	(0.13)	(86.8)	(290.8)	(320.6)
Treated months 9-13	1.61***	660.7***	-80.4	1.47***	493.6***	-23.4	542.3*
	(0.21)	(94.5)	(156.4)	(0.27)	(114.1)	(275.1)	(316.6)
6 Months Post-treatment	0.40***	210.3***	-613.6***	0.26***	256.7***	222.8	669.1*
	(0.049)	(38.5)	(180.2)	(0.075)	(82.5)	(363.0)	(393.5)
12 Months Post-treatment	0.35***	320.8***	-642.5***	0.15**	134.2	-287.4	-237.4
	(0.037)	(52.5)	(158.4)	(0.077)	(97.7)	(286.0)	(348.4)
Control group mean	0.01	1.68	0.85	0.49	377.08	3,680.47	4,399.02
Observations	10055	10055	10055	10055	10055	10055	10055
R-squared	0.69	0.46	0.12	0.58	0.30	0.38	0.38
Number of HHs	783	783	783	783	783	783	783

Appendix Table B1 Savings Impacts Winsorized at 95%

Notes: This table reports on the effect of treatment on savings outcomes. Panel A reports results pooling across survey rounds 2 - 18. Panel B reports effects separately for the five indicated sets of survey rounds separately. Each column within a panel reports results of separate regressions using individual- and month-level fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. The unit of observation is the individual/month and the reported coefficients correspond to dummy variables equal to one for individuals offered weekly home visits from National Savings Bank deposit collectors in the months indicated. Columns (1)-(3) use institutional data from NSB to calculate cumulative monthly totals, including zeros for individuals without bank accounts. Columns (4)-(7) use survey data; (4) gives the cumulative number of financial transactions with any institution over the course of the month, while (5)-(7) give the total amount saved by the individual survey respondent over the previous month in each type of savings. **Outcomes are Winsorized at the 95% level**. Data include four months of pre-treatment data, 13 treated months, and two waves conducted 6 and 12 months after monthly home visits (17 waves). Panel B includes the two post-treatment of houses (see section 2.2 for details). Panel A includes data through the end of weekly home visits (17 waves). Panel B includes the two post-treatment surveys (19 waves). Regressions pool samples surveyed monthly and samples surveyed quarterly. * significant at 10%; *** significant at 5%; **** significant at 1%

	From NSB	Data	Institutional		From Su	rvey Data	
	# of Program Transactions	Program Deposits	Program Deposits - Withdrawals	Total # of Trans-actions	Bank Savings	Informal and Cash Savings	Total Savings
Panel A: Pooled							
Treated	1.74***	1561.3***	759.8***	1.57***	550.5	321.9	865.3
	(0.14)	(327.7)	(219.1)	(0.15)	(573.0)	(455.0)	(650.1)
Panel B: By Period							
Treated months 1-4	1.75***	1612.9***	1051.8***	1.47***	219.6	558.7	759.1
	(0.22)	(388.2)	(378.3)	(0.20)	(656.8)	(507.3)	(819.7)
Treated months 5-8	1.76***	1146.5***	346.5**	1.65***	746.5	-32.0	714.7
	(0.18)	(219.9)	(151.6)	(0.20)	(589.7)	(720.6)	(884.9)
Treated months 9-13	1.71***	1968.9***	838.6**	1.62***	772.4	389.3	1162.6*
	(0.24)	(539.6)	(416.0)	(0.20)	(644.6)	(510.5)	(652.4)
6 Months Post-treatment	0.44***	132.1	-606.1***	0.60**	224.9	281.0	506.5
	(0.063)	(207.7)	(231.9)	(0.29)	(684.2)	(554.6)	(701.9)
12 Months Post-treatment	0.36***	1343.2**	290.6	0.28	-598.2	81.2	-516.3
	(0.034)	(670.4)	(726.8)	(0.26)	(583.5)	(495.9)	(612.7)
Baseline Control group mean	0.62	171.13	86.23	0.53	1,022.53	4,649.17	5,669.21
Observations	10055	10055	10055	10055	10055	10055	10055
R-squared	0.65	0.21	0.14	0.43	0.16	0.22	0.22
Number of HHs	783	783	783	783	783	783	783

Appendix Table B2 Savings Impacts with No Winsorizing

Notes: This table reports on the effect of treatment on savings outcomes. Panel A reports results pooling across survey rounds 2 - 18. Panel B reports effects separately for the five indicated sets of survey rounds separately. Each column within a panel reports results of separate regressions using individual- and month-level fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. The unit of observation is the individual/month and the reported coefficients correspond to dummy variables equal to one for individuals offered weekly home visits from National Savings Bank deposit collectors in the months indicated. Columns (1)-(3) use institutional data from NSB to calculate cumulative monthly totals, including zeros for individuals without bank accounts. Columns (4)-(7) use survey data; (4) gives the cumulative number of financial transactions with any institution over the course of the month, while (5)-(7) give the total amount saved by the individual survey respondent over the previous month in each type of savings. **Outcomes are not Winsorized**. Data include four months of pre-treatment data, 13 treated months, and two waves conducted 6 and 12 months after monthly home visits ended; the treatment changed at this point from door-to-door collection to collection form a lock box placed in the cluster of houses (see section 2.2 for details). Panel A includes data through the end of weekly home visits (17 waves). Panel B includes the two post-treatment surveys (19 waves). Regressions pool samples surveyed monthly and samples surveyed quarterly. * significant at 10%; *** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

			Sources	s of income				Uses of i	ncome	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		ļ	Earned Income	e	Transfers	and loans	Consumption	n and savings	Transfers	and loans
VARIABLES	Household Income	Earned by household	Earned by respondent	Earned by other household members	Transfers from outside household (remittance)	Other household inflows (e.g., loan receipts)	Household consumption	Total savings	Transfers to outside household	Loan payments
Treated months 1-13	1884.6** (828.5)	1133.4* (627.7)	605.5 (511.1)	181.8 (572.4)	32.9 (63.0)	265.7 (435.6)	275.3 (484.4)	551.2** (268.3)	-5.82 (36.6)	117.3 (128.1)
Observations	9,172	9,172	9,172	9,172	9,172	9,172	9,172	9,172	9,172	9,172
R-squared	0.44	0.47	0.43	0.53	0.27	0.23	0.42	0.39	0.27	0.26
		-502)								
Panel C: Time-varying effect Treated months 1-4	ts (Winsorized data 2021.5*	, n=783) 1152.4	901.6	-118.2	51.3	172.1	210.8	624.8**	-20.0	197.9
, 0	`	. ,	901.6 (619.7)	-118.2 (587.5)	51.3 (58.3)	172.1 (538.5)	210.8 (686.3)	624.8** (296.9)	-20.0 (35.9)	197.9 (169.9)
, 0	2021.5* (1119.9) 2036.5**	1152.4 (748.0) 1372.4*	(619.7) 455.6	(587.5) 504.9	(58.3) 24.5	(538.5) 319.4	(686.3) 222.2	(296.9) 444.0	(35.9) -0.68	(169.9) 74.5
Treated months 1-4 Treated months 5-8	2021.5* (1119.9) 2036.5** (881.0)	1152.4 (748.0) 1372.4* (779.8)	(619.7) 455.6 (749.9)	(587.5) 504.9 (749.8)	(58.3) 24.5 (84.6)	(538.5) 319.4 (541.4)	(686.3) 222.2 (530.4)	(296.9) 444.0 (320.6)	(35.9) -0.68 (49.4)	(169.9) 74.5 (176.6)
Treated months 1-4	2021.5* (1119.9) 2036.5** (881.0) 1344.8	1152.4 (748.0) 1372.4* (779.8) 680.5	(619.7) 455.6 (749.9) 325.8	(587.5) 504.9 (749.8) 148.9	(58.3) 24.5 (84.6) 16.2	(538.5) 319.4 (541.4) 348.2	(686.3) 222.2 (530.4) 380.7	(296.9) 444.0 (320.6) 542.3*	(35.9) -0.68 (49.4) 9.10	(169.9) 74.5 (176.6) 61.6
Treated months 1-4 Treated months 5-8 Treated months 9-13	2021.5* (1119.9) 2036.5** (881.0) 1344.8 (1177.1)	1152.4 (748.0) 1372.4* (779.8) 680.5 (918.2)	(619.7) 455.6 (749.9) 325.8 (546.7)	(587.5) 504.9 (749.8) 148.9 (822.0)	(58.3) 24.5 (84.6) 16.2 (99.5)	(538.5) 319.4 (541.4) 348.2 (528.0)	(686.3) 222.2 (530.4) 380.7 (571.3)	(296.9) 444.0 (320.6) 542.3* (316.6)	(35.9) -0.68 (49.4) 9.10 (47.9)	(169.9) 74.5 (176.6) 61.6 (132.1)
Treated months 1-4 Treated months 5-8	2021.5* (1119.9) 2036.5** (881.0) 1344.8	1152.4 (748.0) 1372.4* (779.8) 680.5	(619.7) 455.6 (749.9) 325.8	(587.5) 504.9 (749.8) 148.9	(58.3) 24.5 (84.6) 16.2	(538.5) 319.4 (541.4) 348.2	(686.3) 222.2 (530.4) 380.7	(296.9) 444.0 (320.6) 542.3*	(35.9) -0.68 (49.4) 9.10	(169.9) 74.5 (176.6) 61.6
Treated months 1-4 Treated months 5-8 Treated months 9-13 6 Months Post-treatment	2021.5* (1119.9) 2036.5** (881.0) 1344.8 (1177.1) 3080.1** (1303.6)	1152.4 (748.0) 1372.4* (779.8) 680.5 (918.2) 1590.6 (1134.9)	(619.7) 455.6 (749.9) 325.8 (546.7) 935.5 (913.2)	(587.5) 504.9 (749.8) 148.9 (822.0) 656.6 (944.6)	(58.3) 24.5 (84.6) 16.2 (99.5) -18.8 (91.0)	(538.5) 319.4 (541.4) 348.2 (528.0) 893.6* (496.8)	(686.3) 222.2 (530.4) 380.7 (571.3) 1317.1** (567.1)	(296.9) 444.0 (320.6) 542.3* (316.6) 669.1* (393.5)	(35.9) -0.68 (49.4) 9.10 (47.9)	(169.9) 74.5 (176.6) 61.6 (132.1) 308.7* (178.2)
Treated months 1-4 Treated months 5-8 Treated months 9-13	2021.5* (1119.9) 2036.5** (881.0) 1344.8 (1177.1) 3080.1**	1152.4 (748.0) 1372.4* (779.8) 680.5 (918.2) 1590.6	(619.7) 455.6 (749.9) 325.8 (546.7) 935.5	(587.5) 504.9 (749.8) 148.9 (822.0) 656.6	(58.3) 24.5 (84.6) 16.2 (99.5) -18.8	(538.5) 319.4 (541.4) 348.2 (528.0) 893.6*	(686.3) 222.2 (530.4) 380.7 (571.3) 1317.1**	(296.9) 444.0 (320.6) 542.3* (316.6) 669.1*	(35.9) -0.68 (49.4) 9.10 (47.9) -85.8*	(169.9) 74.5 (176.6) 61.6 (132.1) 308.7*
Treated months 1-4 Treated months 5-8 Treated months 9-13 6 Months Post-treatment	2021.5* (1119.9) 2036.5** (881.0) 1344.8 (1177.1) 3080.1** (1303.6)	1152.4 (748.0) 1372.4* (779.8) 680.5 (918.2) 1590.6 (1134.9)	(619.7) 455.6 (749.9) 325.8 (546.7) 935.5 (913.2)	(587.5) 504.9 (749.8) 148.9 (822.0) 656.6 (944.6)	(58.3) 24.5 (84.6) 16.2 (99.5) -18.8 (91.0)	(538.5) 319.4 (541.4) 348.2 (528.0) 893.6* (496.8)	(686.3) 222.2 (530.4) 380.7 (571.3) 1317.1** (567.1)	(296.9) 444.0 (320.6) 542.3* (316.6) 669.1* (393.5)	(35.9) -0.68 (49.4) 9.10 (47.9) -85.8* (45.8)	(169.9) 74.5 (176.6) 61.6 (132.1) 308.7* (178.2)
Treated months 1-4 Treated months 5-8 Treated months 9-13 6 Months Post-treatment	2021.5* (1119.9) 2036.5** (881.0) 1344.8 (1177.1) 3080.1** (1303.6) -785.5	1152.4 (748.0) 1372.4* (779.8) 680.5 (918.2) 1590.6 (1134.9) -1517.9*	(619.7) 455.6 (749.9) 325.8 (546.7) 935.5 (913.2) -438.9	(587.5) 504.9 (749.8) 148.9 (822.0) 656.6 (944.6) -811.1	(58.3) 24.5 (84.6) 16.2 (99.5) -18.8 (91.0) -26.8	(538.5) 319.4 (541.4) 348.2 (528.0) 893.6* (496.8) 942.1**	(686.3) 222.2 (530.4) 380.7 (571.3) 1317.1** (567.1) 576.0	(296.9) 444.0 (320.6) 542.3* (316.6) 669.1* (393.5) -237.4	(35.9) -0.68 (49.4) 9.10 (47.9) -85.8* (45.8) -14.1	(169.9) 74.5 (176.6) 61.6 (132.1) 308.7* (178.2) -31.8

Appendix Table B3 Aggregate Headwaters Winsorized at 95%

Notes: This table reports on the effect of treatment on financial outcomes. Panel A reports results pooling across survey rounds 2 - 18, Panel C uses data from rounds 2-20, **both panels are Winsorized at 95%**. Each column within a panel reports results of separate regressions using individual- and month-level fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. The unit of observation is the individual/month and the reported coefficients correspond to dummy variables equal to one for individuals offered weekly home visits from National Savings Bank deposit collectors in the months indicated. All columns in the table use survey data, and outcomes are monthly flows for the variables indicated. Data include four months of pre-treatment data, 13 treated months, and two waves conducted 6 and 12 months after monthly home visits ended; the treatment changed at this point from door-to-door collection to collection from a lock box placed in the cluster of houses (see section 2.2 for details). Panels A and B include data through the end of weekly home visits (17 waves). Panel C includes the two post-treatment surveys (19 waves). Regressions pool samples surveyed monthly and samples surveyed quarterly. * significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; ***

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
			Earned Income	2	Transfers	and loans	Consumption	and savings	Transfers	and loans
VARIABLES	Household Income	Earned by household	Earned by respondent	Earned by other household members	Transfers from outside household (remittance)	Other household inflows (e.g., loan receipts)	Household consumption	Total savings	Transfers to outside household	Loan payments
reated months 1-13	2634.9	2372.0*	1646.9*	725.1	103.0	158.7	279.2	865.3	-92.5	804.7*
	(1842.6)	(1270.0)	(977.3)	(894.2)	(396.1)	(1315.7)	(1484.7)	(650.1)	(129.7)	(425.5)
Dbservations	9,172	9,172	9,172	9,172	9,172	9,172	9,172	9,172	9,172	9,172
-squared	0.24	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.22	0.072	0.14
Panel C: Time-varying effects Treated months 1-4	(n=783) 2823.2	2700.9*	2072.3*	628.6	248.3	-129.6	588.0	759.1	-316.5	1151.4*
reated months 5-8	(2597.8)	(1413.9)	(1163.5)	(753.5)	(471.2)	(1937.8)	(2016.3)	(819.7)	(369.7)	(689.4)
	3266.7*	2631.8**	963.2	1668.6	-39.6	674.9	689.7	714.7	40.0	582.5
reated months 9-13	(1829.2)	(1245.1)	(1072.2)	(1023.6)	(410.4)	(1653.0)	(1629.7)	(884.9)	(91.8)	(487.3)
	1490.6	1481.7	1821.0	-339.3	47.9	-38.8	-640.0	1162.6*	55.6	592.4
Months Post-treatment	(2892.8)	(2183.7)	(1237.2)	(1792.1)	(522.9)	(2102.3)	(2374.1)	(652.4)	(120.7)	(562.2)
	3709.8**	2936.3*	1310.0	1626.3	258.6	503.0	2656.9*	506.5	-64.4	696.9*
2 Months Post-treatment	(1837.2)	(1697.4)	(1603.8)	(1080.2)	(595.0)	(1112.7)	(1438.8)	(701.9)	(81.9)	(358.5)
	-1628.1	-803.6	-324.9	-478.7	-215.6	-609.0	-1136.7	-516.3	38.4	261.9
Observations	10,055	10,055	10,055	10,055	10,096	10,096	10,055	10,055	10,055	(349.3) 10,055 0.14
Dbservations 2-squared	(3243.5) 10,055 0.24	(1442.1) 10,055 0.26	(1638.1) 10,055 0.30	(1486.0) 10,055 0.29		(561.9) 10,096 0.16	10,096 10,096	10,096 10,096 10,055	10,096 10,096 10,055 10,055	10,096 10,096 10,055 10,055 10,055

Appendix Table B4 Aggregate Headwaters with No Winsorizing

Notes: This table reports on the effect of treatment on financial outcomes. Panel A reports results pooling across survey rounds 2 - 18, Panel C uses data from rounds 2-20, **both panels are not Winsorized**. Each column within a panel reports results of separate regressions using individual- and month-level fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. The unit of observation is the individual/month and the reported coefficients correspond to dummy variables equal to one for individuals offered weekly home visits from National Savings Bank deposit collectors in the months indicated. All columns in the table use survey data, and outcomes are monthly flows for the variables indicated. Data include four months of pre-treatment data, 13 treated months, and two waves conducted 6 and 12 months after monthly home visits ended; the treatment changed at this point from door-to-door collection to collection from a lock box placed in the cluster of houses (see section 2.2 for details). Panels A and B include data through the end of weekly home visits (17 waves). Panel C includes the two post-treatment surveys (19 waves). Regressions pool samples surveyed monthly and samples surveyed quarterly. * significant at 1%

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Y/N: Wage	Y/N: Ag	Y/N: Self-	(+)	Ag income	Business	(7)	(0)
VARIABLES	Employment?	employment?	employment?	Wages earned	earned	income	Wage hours	SE hours
Treated months 1-13	0.020	-0.0000048	-0.034*	204.2	-37.5	233.4	1.34**	-0.13
	(0.016)	(0.014)	(0.017)	(138.0)	(315.0)	(392.5)	(0.68)	(0.92)
Observations	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172
R-squared	0.86	0.92	0.92	0.78	0.20	0.72	0.84	0.86
Panel B: Some SE an	d some manufact	uring during bas	eline (N=259)					
Treated months 1-13	-0.019	-0.016	-0.0092	-130.9	-402.3	1784.4**	-0.047	2.98
	(0.033)	(0.026)	(0.027)	(238.2)	(759.4)	(868.1)	(1.29)	(1.85)
Observations	3085	3085	3085	3085	3085	3085	3085	3085
R-squared	0.80	0.89	0.65	0.66	0.15	0.59	0.79	0.69
Panel C: Some SE bu	t no manufacturii	ng during baselir	ne (N=160)					
Treated months 1-13	0.10***	0.030	-0.078**	769.6***	192.5	-1339.0	3.99***	-2.62
	(0.032)	(0.030)	(0.037)	(289.2)	(118.7)	(964.0)	(1.38)	(2.54)
Observations	1821	1821	1821	1821	1821	1821	1821	1821
R-squared	0.74	0.63	0.51	0.67	0.10	0.64	0.73	0.63
Panel D: No SE duri	ng baseline (N=3	64)						
Treated months 1-13	0.012	-0.0077	-0.026	170.7	-60.9	-141.2	1.12	-0.76
	(0.020)	(0.021)	(0.022)	(148.0)	(476.1)	(250.1)	(0.76)	(0.78)
Observations	4266	4266	4266	4266	4266	4266	4266	4266
R-squared	0.89	0.90	0.59	0.82	0.23	0.50	0.87	0.49

Appendix Table B5 Respondent earnings details Winsorized at 95%

Notes: This table reports on the effect of treatment on employment outcomes; columns 4-9 are **Winsorized at the 95th percentile.** All regressions use data across survey rounds 2 - 18. Panel A uses the full sample of respondents in the study, Panel B uses all respondents who ever reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds. Panel C uses all respondents who ever reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds but not in a manufacturing business, and Panel D uses all respondents who never reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds. Each column within a panel reports results of separate regressions using individual- and month-level fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. The unit of observation is the individual/month and the reported coefficients correspond to dummy variables equal to one for individuals offered weekly home visits from National Savings Bank deposit collectors in the months indicated. All regressions use survey data; colums (1) - (3) report whether an individual reported being employed in the described activities at any point during a month, and Columns (4) - (8) report monthly totals. Data include four months of pre-treatment data and 13 treated months, through the end of weekly home visits (17 waves). Regressions pool samples surveyed monthly and samples surveyed quarterly. * significant at 10%; ** significant at 5%; ***

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Y/N: Wage	Y/N: Ag	Y/N: Self-		Ag income	Business	()	()
VARIABLES	Employment?	employment?	employment?	Wages earned	earned	income	Wage hours	SE hours
Treated months 1-13	0.020	-0.0000048	-0.034*	361.2	327.3	2880.7***	1.54**	-0.22
	(0.016)	(0.014)	(0.017)	(234.8)	(868.1)	(1074.9)	(0.74)	(1.00)
Observations	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	4800	9172	9172
R-squared	0.86	0.92	0.92	0.74	0.19	0.46	0.82	0.85
Panel B: Some SE an	d some manufact	uring during bas	eline (N=259)					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Treated months 1-13	-0.019	-0.016	-0.0092	-199.4	-245.8	4328.5***	0.056	3.11
	(0.033)	(0.026)	(0.027)	(393.7)	(944.7)	(1422.2)	(1.54)	(1.98)
Observations	3085	3085	3085	3085	3085	2883	3085	3085
R-squared	0.80	0.89	0.65	0.56	0.13	0.44	0.75	0.68
Panel C: Some SE bu	it no manufacturii	ng during baselir	ne (N=160)					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Treated months 1-13	0.10***	0.030	-0.078**	1015.7**	314.5	299.7	4.44***	-3.13
	(0.032)	(0.030)	(0.037)	(420.9)	(213.0)	(1735.5)	(1.56)	(2.74)
Observations	1821	1821	1821	1821	1821	1754	1821	1821
R-squared	0.74	0.63	0.51	0.66	0.11	0.48	0.70	0.63
Panel D: No SE duri	ng baseline (N=3	64)						
Panel D: No SE duri	ng baseline (N=3 (1)	64) (2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	0 (/	(3) -0.026	(4) 437.8	(5) 438.0	(6) 1058.1	(7) 1.23	(8) -0.77
	(1)	(2)						
Panel D: No SE duri Treated months 1-13 Observations	(1) 0.012	(2) -0.0077	-0.026	437.8	438.0	1058.1	1.23	-0.77

Appendix Table B6 Respondent earnings details, Unwinsorized

Notes: This table reports on the effect of treatment on employment outcomes; **outcomes are not Winsorized.** All regressions use data across survey rounds 2 - 18. Panel A uses the full sample of respondents in the study, Panel B uses all respondents who ever reported being self-employed in a manufacturing business in the five baseline rounds, Panel C uses all respondents who ever reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds but not in a manufacturing business, and Panel D uses all respondents who never reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds. Each column within a panel reports results of separate regressions using individual- and month-level fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. The unit of observation is the individual/month and the reported coefficients correspond to dummy variables equal to one for individuals offered weekly home visits from National Savings Bank deposit collectors in the months indicated. All regressions use survey data; colums (1) - (3) report whether an individual reported being employed in the described activities at any point during a month, and Columns (4) - (8) report monthly totals. Data include four months of pre-treatment data and 13 treated months, through the end of weekly home visits (17 waves). Regressions pool samples surveyed monthly and samples surveyed quarterly. * significant at 10%; *** significant at 5%; **** significant at 1%

Appendix Table B7 Respondent earnings, Time-varing, winsorized at 95%

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Y/N: Wage	Y/N: Ag	Y/N: Self-		Ag income	Business		
VARIABLES	Employment?	employment?	employment?	Wages earned	earned	income	Wage hours	SE hours
Treated months 1-4	0.013	-0.011	-0.034**	27.8	186.9	406.5	0.94*	-0.12
	(0.013)	(0.012)	(0.014)	(126.3)	(440.4)	(397.4)	(0.53)	(0.83)
Treated months 5-8	0.024	0.013	-0.028	239.2	-282.4	382.6	1.35*	-0.013
	(0.019)	(0.018)	(0.020)	(172.2)	(404.9)	(467.1)	(0.82)	(1.04)
Treated months 9-13	0.027	-0.0016	-0.040	415.9**	-86.5	-201.3	1.93*	-0.36
	(0.025)	(0.021)	(0.026)	(199.1)	(337.0)	(479.7)	(1.04)	(1.52)
18 months post-treatment	0.031	-0.012	-0.045	605.7**	-71.9	-627.7	1.65	-3.38**
1	(0.027)	(0.023)	(0.032)	(244.3)	(583.2)	(641.6)	(1.02)	(1.67)
24 months post-treatment	0.055*	-0.0081	-0.028	646.0**	29.6	-1682.2***	2.72**	-1.01
•	(0.028)	(0.024)	(0.033)	(292.4)	(1191.9)	(585.5)	(1.29)	(1.71)
Observations	10055	10055	10055	10055	10055	10055	10055	10055
R-squared	0.85	0.91	0.91	0.76	0.19	0.71	0.83	0.85

Panel B: Some SE and some manufacturing during baseline (N=259)

VARIABLES	Y/N: Wage Employment?	Y/N: Ag employment?	Y/N: Self- employment?	Wages earned	Ag income earned	Business income	Wage hours	SE hours
Treated months 1-4	0.0096	-0.042*	-0.034	-176.8	-583.3	2081.9***	0.58	1.27
Treated months 1	(0.030)	(0.024)	(0.022)	(247.4)	(985.7)	(738.8)	(1.25)	(1.74)
Treated months 5-8	-0.035	0.0053	0.010	-185.5	-527.6	1726.5*	-0.82	4.14**
	(0.037)	(0.026)	(0.028)	(289.0)	(706.7)	(899.9)	(1.42)	(1.68)
Treated months 9-13	-0.041	-0.0087	-0.00052	5.44	-21.6	1335.1	-0.016	3.79
	(0.038)	(0.037)	(0.039)	(295.7)	(1074.4)	(1234.3)	(1.56)	(2.74)
18 months post-treatment	-0.047	0.0066	-0.050	212.9	-1637.8	2490.4**	-0.47	-0.94
	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.048)	(398.8)	(1154.4)	(1170.6)	(1.84)	(2.44)
24 months post-treatment	-0.050	0.019	-0.012	-84.4	921.0	-822.8	-1.58	0.60
	(0.043)	(0.045)	(0.049)	(368.0)	(3023.6)	(1114.6)	(1.76)	(2.47)
Observations	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388
R-squared	0.79	0.88	0.63	0.64	0.14	0.58	0.77	0.68

Panel C: Some SE but no manufacturing during baseline (N=160)

VARIABLES	Y/N: Wage Employment?	Y/N: Ag employment?	Y/N: Self- employment?	Wages earned	Ag income earned	Business income	Wage hours	SE hours
Treated months 1-4	0.063**	0.015	-0.054*	454.9**	346.7	-1082.5	2.48**	-0.57
	(0.025)	(0.020)	(0.029)	(199.5)	(269.7)	(1082.0)	(1.11)	(2.98)
Treated months 5-8	0.12***	0.045	-0.079**	910.6***	37.1	-996.7	4.69***	-3.04
	(0.032)	(0.037)	(0.038)	(319.6)	(146.5)	(1160.9)	(1.35)	(2.92)
Treated months 9-13	0.14***	0.032	-0.11*	1109.3***	155.4	-2141.0	5.58***	-5.23
	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.060)	(407.3)	(167.9)	(1320.5)	(1.92)	(3.99)
18 months post-treatment	0.15***	-0.016	-0.16**	1223.5***	-45.5	-6792.2***	5.45***	-14.0***
I	(0.044)	(0.031)	(0.065)	(432.3)	(115.6)	(1570.7)	(1.84)	(3.95)
24 months post-treatment	0.17***	-0.042	-0.16**	1757.5***	682.7	-7058.5***	7.74***	-9.03**
1	(0.047)	(0.034)	(0.067)	(497.4)	(446.9)	(1846.8)	(2.15)	(4.45)
Observations	1979	1979	1979	1979	1979	1979	1979	1979
R-squared	0.76	0.64	0.53	0.68	0.11	0.64	0.74	0.63

Panel D: No SE during baseline (N=364)

VARIABLES	Y/N: Wage Employment?	Y/N: Ag employment?	Y/N: Self- employment?	Wages earned	Ag income earned	Business income	Wage hours	SE hours
Treated months 1-4	-0.0089	-0.0015	-0.020	-30.3	415.0	-94.0	0.47	-0.53*
	(0.015)	(0.012)	(0.019)	(151.3)	(547.3)	(121.8)	(0.46)	(0.29)
Freated months 5-8	0.022	-0.0035	-0.027	219.7	-338.3	-40.9	1.37	-1.01
	(0.024)	(0.030)	(0.027)	(196.5)	(727.3)	(381.9)	(1.09)	(0.97)
Freated months 9-13	0.028	-0.022	-0.033	381.7	-410.6	-325.4	1.73	-0.79
	(0.035)	(0.030)	(0.036)	(243.0)	(703.2)	(338.6)	(1.38)	(1.59)
8 months post-treatment	0.038	-0.036	0.0071	639.5**	769.5	-450.6	1.70*	-0.80
*	(0.033)	(0.035)	(0.039)	(255.4)	(740.3)	(590.6)	(1.02)	(1.94)
24 months post-treatment	0.079**	-0.027	0.016	680.1**	-1473.1	-360.7	3.58**	1.02
•	(0.036)	(0.032)	(0.037)	(346.8)	(969.5)	(565.0)	(1.54)	(1.60)
Observations	4688	4688	4688	4688	4688	4688	4688	4688
R-squared	0.88	0.89	0.60	0.81	0.23	0.48	0.86	0.49

This table reports on the effect of treatment on employment outcomes; columns 4-9 are **Winsorized at the 95th percentile**. All regressions use data across survey rounds 2 - 20, which include four pre-treatment rounds, 13 treated months, and post-treatment rounds conducted 6 months and 12 months after the weekly home visits ended. Panel A uses the full sample of respondents in the study, Panel B uses all respondents who ever reported being self-employed in a manufacturing business, and Panel D uses all respondents who ever reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds but not in a manufacturing business, and Panel D uses all respondents who ever reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds but not in a manufacturing business, and Panel D uses all respondents who never reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds but not in a manufacturing business, and Panel D uses all respondents who never reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds but not in a manufacturing business, and Panel D uses all respondents who never reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds. Each column within a panel reports results of separate regressions using individual- and month-level fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. The unit of observation is the individual/month and the reported coefficients correspond to dummy variables equal to one for individuals offered weekly home visits from National Savings Bank deposit collectors in the months indicated. All regressions use survey data; colums (1) - (3) report whether an individual reported being employed in the described activities at any point during a month, and Columns (4) - (8) report monthly totals. Regressions pool samples surveyed monthly and samples surveyed quarterly. * significant at 10%; *** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

Appendix Table B8 Respondent earnings, Time-varing, not Winsorized

	(1) Y/N: Wage	(2) Y/N: Ag	(3) Y/N: Self-	(4)	(5) Ag income	(6) Business	(7)	(8)
VARIABLES	Employment?	employment?	employment?	Wages earned	earned	income	Wage hours	SE hours
Treated months 1-4	0.013	-0.011	-0.034**	46.1	674.6	3430.9***	1.16**	-0.15
	(0.013)	(0.012)	(0.014)	(209.3)	(1043.7)	(1146.7)	(0.58)	(0.91)
Treated months 5-8	0.024	0.013	-0.028	517.8*	-372.6	2465.1**	1.38	-0.045
	(0.019)	(0.018)	(0.020)	(268.1)	(847.1)	(1054.1)	(0.88)	(1.09)
Treated months 9-13	0.027	-0.0016	-0.040	628.0*	612.3	2549.7*	2.30**	-0.57
	(0.025)	(0.021)	(0.026)	(337.8)	(1050.2)	(1366.0)	(1.15)	(1.65)
18 months post-treatment	0.031	-0.012	-0.045	958.2**	587.3	941.9	1.96	-4.06**
1	(0.027)	(0.023)	(0.032)	(410.6)	(1433.8)	(1239.1)	(1.27)	(1.97)
24 months post-treatment	0.055*	-0.0081	-0.028	1373.9**	-95.2	-1509.2	3.26**	-1.14
1	(0.028)	(0.024)	(0.033)	(565.2)	(1530.4)	(1466.2)	(1.52)	(1.78)
Observations	10055	10055	10055	10055	10055	5254	10055	10055
R-squared	0.85	0.91	0.91	0.72	0.19	0.46	0.80	0.84

Panel B: Some SE and some manufacturing during baseline (N=259)

VARIABLES	Y/N: Wage Employment?	Y/N: Ag employment?	Y/N: Self- employment?	Wages earned	Ag income earned	Business income	Wage hours	SE hours
Treated months 1-4	0.0096	-0.042*	-0.034	-266.5	-223.6	5204.9***	0.83	1.46
	(0.030)	(0.024)	(0.022)	(399.4)	(1267.0)	(1313.5)	(1.53)	(2.01)
Treated months 5-8	-0.035	0.0053	0.010	-151.9	-311.0	3160.7**	-1.16	4.45**
	(0.037)	(0.026)	(0.028)	(414.1)	(890.6)	(1351.4)	(1.61)	(1.77)
Treated months 9-13	-0.041	-0.0087	-0.00052	-151.6	-296.8	4461.5**	0.42	3.59
	(0.038)	(0.037)	(0.039)	(536.2)	(1564.6)	(2082.1)	(1.98)	(2.96)
18 months post-treatment	-0.047	0.0066	-0.050	406.8	-2417.7	3822.7***	-0.25	-0.89
-	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.048)	(739.6)	(2282.9)	(1417.6)	(2.42)	(2.77)
24 months post-treatment	-0.050	0.019	-0.012	579.6	1192.4	-1420.3	0.012	0.68
-	(0.043)	(0.045)	(0.049)	(852.9)	(3332.9)	(1474.1)	(2.60)	(2.52)
Observations	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388	3157	3388	3388
R-squared	0.79	0.88	0.63	0.52	0.13	0.43	0.72	0.66

Panel C: Some SE but no manufacturing during baseline (N=160)

VARIABLES	Y/N: Wage Employment?	Y/N: Ag employment?	Y/N: Self- employment?	Wages earned	Ag income earned	Business income	Wage hours	SE hours
Treated months 1-4	0.063**	0.015	-0.054*	597.7*	534.7	162.5	2.71**	-1.02
	(0.025)	(0.020)	(0.029)	(328.2)	(435.7)	(2681.7)	(1.31)	(3.12)
Treated months 5-8	0.12***	0.045	-0.079**	1278.7***	134.1	834.4	5.33***	-3.57
	(0.032)	(0.037)	(0.038)	(482.9)	(197.8)	(1513.9)	(1.57)	(3.18)
Treated months 9-13	0.14***	0.032	-0.11*	1381.6**	207.0	-136.6	6.10***	-5.78
	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.060)	(570.3)	(188.0)	(1563.4)	(2.07)	(4.10)
18 months post-treatment	0.15***	-0.016	-0.16**	1783.3***	5.83	-4781.1***	7.14***	-17.4***
	(0.044)	(0.031)	(0.065)	(621.1)	(145.6)	(1851.0)	(2.64)	(4.12)
24 months post-treatment	0.17***	-0.042	-0.16**	2950.8***	734.0	-3087.7	8.38***	-9.92**
	(0.047)	(0.034)	(0.067)	(852.3)	(453.3)	(2747.2)	(2.32)	(4.73)
Observations	1979	1979	1979	1979	1979	1896	1979	1979
R-squared	0.76	0.64	0.53	0.67	0.11	0.49	0.71	0.62

Panel D: No SE during baseline (N=364)

VARIABLES	Y/N: Wage Employment?	Y/N: Ag employment?	Y/N: Self- employment?	Wages earned	Ag income earned	Business income	Wage hours	SE hours
Treated months 1-4	-0.0089	-0.0015	-0.020	-7.39	951.1	-1330.6	0.61	-0.53*
	(0.015)	(0.012)	(0.019)	(258.4)	(1760.6)	(3638.7)	(0.58)	(0.28)
Treated months 5-8	0.022	-0.0035	-0.027	621.2*	-859.2	7021.1	1.34	-1.01
	(0.024)	(0.030)	(0.027)	(346.2)	(1536.0)	(4889.4)	(1.16)	(0.97)
Treated months 9-13	0.028	-0.022	-0.033	818.1**	1201.4	4476.7	1.98	-0.86
	(0.035)	(0.030)	(0.036)	(414.4)	(1629.4)	(6871.8)	(1.50)	(1.62)
18 months post-treatment	0.038	-0.036	0.0071	1058.7**	2694.5	6458.1	1.55	-0.96
	(0.033)	(0.035)	(0.039)	(443.2)	(1960.8)	(9531.4)	(1.08)	(2.19)
24 months post-treatment	0.079**	-0.027	0.016	1322.7**	-2112.9	6287.6	3.37*	1.02
-	(0.036)	(0.032)	(0.037)	(631.1)	(1823.6)	(10135.8)	(1.75)	(1.60)
Observations	4688	4688	4688	4688	4688	201	4688	4688
R-squared	0.88	0.89	0.60	0.79	0.20	0.71	0.85	0.49

This table reports on the effect of treatment on employment outcomes; **outcomes are not Winsorized.** All regressions use data across survey rounds 2 - 20, which include four pre-treatment rounds, 13 treated months, and post-treatment rounds conducted 6 months and 12 months after the weekly home visits ended. Panel A uses the full sample of respondents in the study, Panel B uses all respondents who ever reported being self-employed in a manufacturing business, and Panel D uses all respondents who never reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds. Panel C uses all respondents who ever reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds but not in a manufacturing business, and Panel D uses all respondents who never reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds. Each column within a panel reports results of separate regressions using individual-and month-level fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. The unit of observation is the individual/month and the reported coefficients correspond to dummy variables equal to one for individual reported being employed in the described activities at any point during a month, and Columns (4) - (8) report monthly totals. Regressions pool samples surveyed monthly and samples surveyed quarterly. * significant at 10%; *** significant at 5%; *** significant at 1%

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
				Earned	Transfers	Other				
				income: other	from outside	household			Transfers to	
	Household	Household	Respondent	household	household	inflows (e.g.,	Household		outside	Loan
VARIABLES	Income	earned income	earned income	members	(remittance)	loan receipts)	consumption	Total savings	household	payment
treated	1884.6**	1133.4*	605.5	181.8	32.9	265.7	275.3	551.2**	-5.82	117.3
	(828.5)	(627.7)	(511.1)	(572.4)	(63.0)	(435.6)	(484.4)	(268.3)	(36.6)	(128.1)
Observations	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172
R-squared	0.44	0.47	0.43	0.53	0.27	0.23	0.39	0.39	0.27	0.26
Panel B: Some	e SE and some	e manufacturing	during baselin	e (N=259)						
treated	3408.8**	2975.2***	1195.6	1406.3	85.2	-636.5	-156.7	1017.0***	2.57	351.1*
	(1508.6)	(1060.7)	(1029.0)	(964.7)	(115.3)	(613.3)	(864.5)	(338.4)	(51.4)	(180.7)
Observations	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388
R-squared	0.44	0.48	0.35	0.49	0.29	0.22	0.37	0.40	0.25	0.23
<u>^</u>										
Panel C: Some		anufacturing du			20.0	211.4	221 5	10.0	170 1**	200.1
Panel C: Some	75.6	-398.5	-408.6	-208.5	-20.0	211.4	331.5	-19.0	-170.1**	300.1
Panel C: Some treated	75.6 (2058.3)	-398.5 (1728.8)	-408.6 (1060.5)	-208.5 (1235.2)	(106.6)	(921.4)	(869.1)	(528.7)	(73.9)	(250.2)
Panel C: Some treated Observations	75.6 (2058.3) 1979	-398.5 (1728.8) 1979	-408.6 (1060.5) 1979	-208.5 (1235.2) 1979	(106.6) 1979	(921.4) 1979	(869.1) 1979	(528.7) 1979	(73.9) 1979	(250.2) 1979
-	75.6 (2058.3)	-398.5 (1728.8)	-408.6 (1060.5)	-208.5 (1235.2)	(106.6)	(921.4)	(869.1)	(528.7)	(73.9)	(250.2)
Panel C: Some treated Observations R-squared Panel D: No S	75.6 (2058.3) 1979 0.50 SE during base	-398.5 (1728.8) 1979 0.59 eline (N=364)	-408.6 (1060.5) 1979 0.62	-208.5 (1235.2) 1979 0.63	(106.6) 1979 0.20	(921.4) 1979 0.19	(869.1) 1979 0.47	(528.7) 1979 0.44	(73.9) 1979 0.27	(250.2) 1979 0.32
Panel C: Some treated Observations R-squared Panel D: No S	75.6 (2058.3) 1979 0.50 BE during base 1365.2	-398.5 (1728.8) 1979 0.59 eline (N=364) 170.1	-408.6 (1060.5) 1979 0.62 308.1	-208.5 (1235.2) 1979 0.63 -357.0	(106.6) 1979 0.20 4.22	(921.4) 1979 0.19 1143.5	(869.1) 1979 0.47 779.1	(528.7) 1979 0.44 367.1	(73.9) 1979 0.27 49.2	(250.2) 1979 0.32 -140.7
Panel C: Some treated Observations R-squared Panel D: No S treated	75.6 (2058.3) 1979 0.50 5E during base 1365.2 (1516.3)	-398.5 (1728.8) 1979 0.59 eline (N=364) 170.1 (990.7)	-408.6 (1060.5) 1979 0.62 308.1 (539.0)	-208.5 (1235.2) 1979 0.63 -357.0 (930.7)	(106.6) 1979 0.20 4.22 (98.8)	(921.4) 1979 0.19 1143.5 (701.1)	(869.1) 1979 0.47 779.1 (668.6)	(528.7) 1979 0.44 367.1 (448.1)	(73.9) 1979 0.27 49.2 (45.8)	(250.2) 1979 0.32 -140.7 (200.1)
Panel C: Some treated Observations R-squared	75.6 (2058.3) 1979 0.50 BE during base 1365.2	-398.5 (1728.8) 1979 0.59 eline (N=364) 170.1	-408.6 (1060.5) 1979 0.62 308.1	-208.5 (1235.2) 1979 0.63 -357.0	(106.6) 1979 0.20 4.22	(921.4) 1979 0.19 1143.5	(869.1) 1979 0.47 779.1	(528.7) 1979 0.44 367.1	(73.9) 1979 0.27 49.2	(250.2) 1979

Appendix Table B9 Aggregate Headwaters by Subsample, Winsorized at 95%

Notes: This table reports on the effect of treatment on financial outcomes. All regressions use data across survey rounds 2 - 18, **and outcomes are Winsorized at the 95% level.** Panel A uses the full sample of respondents in the study, Panel B uses all respondents who ever reported being self-employed in a manufacturing business in the five baseline rounds, Panel C uses all respondents who ever reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds but not in a manufacturing business, and Panel D uses all respondents who never reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. The unit of observation is the individual/month and the reported coefficients correspond to dummy variables equal to one for individuals offered weekly home visits from National Savings Bank deposit collectors in the months indicated. All columns in the table use survey data, and outcomes are monthly flows for the variables indicated. Data include four months of pre-treatment data and 13 treated months. Regressions pool samples surveyed monthly and samples surveyed quarterly. * significant at 10%; *** significant at 5%; ****

Appendix Table B10 Aggregate Headwaters by Subsample, not Winsorized

Panel A Full	Sample (n=7	(83)	Sourcos	of income				Lisos of	income	
	(1)	(2)			(E)		(7)			(10)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5) Transfers	(6) Other	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
				Earned					Transfers to	
	TT	TT	D 1	income: other	from outside	household	TT			T
	Household	Household	Respondent	household	household	inflows (e.g.,	Household	TT (1	outside	Loan
VARIABLES	Income		earned income	members	(remittance)	loan receipts)	consumption	Total savings	household	payments
Treated	2634.9	2372.0*	1646.9*	725.1	103.0	158.7	279.2	865.3	-92.5	804.7*
	(1842.6)	(1270.0)	(977.3)	(894.2)	(396.1)	(1315.7)	(1484.7)	(650.1)	(129.7)	(425.5)
Observations	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172	9172
R-squared	0.24	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.22	0.072	0.14
Panel B: Some	SE and some	e manufacturing	during baselin	e (N=259)						
Treated	5470.2**	6434.8***	2971.7**	3463.1***	95.3	-1060.4	0.25	1732.9	-211.3	1547.0**
	(2459.4)	(1844.8)	(1409.3)	(1338.9)	(561.6)	(2260.7)	(2017.3)	(1226.9)	(259.4)	(630.9)
Observations	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388	3388
R-squared	0.30	0.35	0.28	0.36	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.064	0.12
1										
	SE but no m	anufacturing du	ring baseline (I	N=160)						
Treated	-643.5	-1248.5	138.1	-1386.5	427.5	177.1	-373.9	-136.3	-276.4	473.5
	(4428.0)	(3041.1)	(1422.0)	(2720.6)	(690.3)	(2962.0)	(3598.0)	(1067.0)	(199.8)	(719.0)
Observations	1979	1979	1979	1979	1979	1979	1979	1979	1979	1979
R-squared	0.21	0.21	0.45	0.21	0.11	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.17
Panel D: No S Treated	E during base 1292.5	237.6	623.9	-386.2	-86.3	1138.1	794.4	297.3	104.6	288.8
manu	(2510.3)	(1676.2)	(1399.6)	(1125.0)	(702.9)	(1802.5)	(1710.8)	(1287.5)	(157.0)	(593.1)
Ohannations	4688	· · · ·	4688				4688	4688	· · ·	()
Observations		4688		4688	4688	4688			4688	4688
R-squared	0.22	0.30	0.25	0.44	0.18	0.13	0.16	0.22	0.13	0.15

Notes: This table reports on the effect of treatment on financial outcomes. All regressions use data across survey rounds 2 - 18, **and outcomes are not Winsorized.** Panel A uses the full sample of respondents in the study, Panel B uses all respondents who ever reported being self-employed in a manufacturing business in the five baseline rounds, Panel C uses all respondents who ever reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds but not in a manufacturing business, and Panel D uses all respondents who never reported being self-employed in the five baseline rounds. Standard errors clustered at the zone (treatment unit) and survey wave level using the method of Cameron, Gelbach, and Miller (2011) are reported in parentheses. The unit of observation is the individual/month and the reported coefficients correspond to dummy variables equal to one for individuals offered weekly home visits from National Savings Bank deposit collectors in the months indicated. All columns in the table use survey data, and outcomes are monthly flows for the variables indicated. Data include four months of pre-treatment data and 13 treated months. Regressions pool samples surveyed monthly and samples surveyed quarterly. * significant at 10%; *** significant at 5%; **** significant at 1%